

PUBLIC FILE, PART 1

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 6:00A-6:30A**

PUBLIC FILE

Host: Kat Maudru

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
9. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Acknowledging Local Heroes**
Program: Public File
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: In 2001, Americans were awakened to the everyday heroes in our communities. Like the firefighters, law enforcement and emergency service personnel doing their jobs as terrorists struck America on September 11th, there are heroes among us in every community. Heroes are public servants, civic leaders, local businesses, corporations, coaches, tutors, ministers or the neighbor who gives kids a safe place to go after school. The Heart of a Hero event provides a very special opportunity to recognize those who are making a positive impact within our community assisting youth. Without these heroes and others like them, our community would be less rich. The event was established to raise community awareness of the need teenagers have for a safe, stable and drug/alcohol free environment and how such an environment assists in guiding their energy and actions in a positive direction. The gala recognizes the efforts of extraordinary individuals who have assisted youth in the greater Sacramento Valley.

Issue: **Local Scottish Heritage**
Program: Public File
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The Caledonian Club of Sacramento, which was established in 1876, is a non-profit organization formed to preserve Scottish heritage. Club membership is open to any one of Scottish birth or descent, their kin, and to any person interested in the rich and historic traditions of Scotland. Their regional Scottish-American cultural society hosts many annual events, including the Sacramento Valley Scottish Highland Games & Gathering. The club's goals and purposes are to bring together people of Scottish descent, practice and preserve Scottish traditions, educate the public about Scottish traditions and heritage, promote goodwill among people of Scottish heritage and the public, and perform local charitable works.

Issue: **Local Agriculture / Fundraiser for Non-Profits**
Program: Public File
Date: April 19, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Asparagus – San Joaquin County's most prestigious agricultural product that inspired the creation of the Stockton Asparagus Festival nineteen years ago. The Stockton Asparagus Festival is a three-day, multi-event, food, and entertainment festival, which celebrates asparagus. The proceeds of the Stockton Asparagus Festival are shared by over 100 charities that are represented by the Spear-It Staff volunteers. Each charity receives a "donation" based on a schedule of units or hour, for the work performed by the volunteers. In 2007 the Asparagus Festival was able to distribute \$437,000 among the charities involved. In the past 22 years, over \$4 million dollars has been contributed back to local charities directly from the Stockton Asparagus Festival.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Festival Supporting Various Causes**
Program: Public File
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: This year Galt celebrates the 14th Anniversary of its Annual Strawberry Festival. Many special events and surprises are planned to commemorate the 13th year celebration of this fun family community event. They also have many features to honor this year's theme "Support the Troops". The Galt Chamber of Commerce, for example, will sponsor a tribute to our troops. Service members can be enrolled for a thank you and recognition via a yellow ribbon with a special presentation at the festival. They will also feature a musical tribute to our military and have representatives from various military organizations as well as feature a military display including a Huey helicopter. Donations of DVDs will be accepted to send to our military who are serving overseas and they will also be collecting old cell phones that can be turned in for calling cards as well. In addition, the 10th Annual Running of the Berries benefits PAWS – Performing Animal Welfare Society – a non-profit organization and captive wildlife sanctuary. Wine, Berries and Jazz is a benefit for our Galt District Chamber of Commerce Scholarship Fund, which helps local high school graduates further their education.

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Issue: **Local Farmers Markets**
Program: Public File
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: As farmers markets continue to rise in popularity, the Sacramento region added another on Sunday, May 3, with the opening of Winters Farmers Market in Rotary Park on Railroad Avenue at Main Street in Winters. The Davis Farmers Market Association is collaborating with the City of Winters and Winters Healthcare Foundation to launch the Winters Farmers Market, open Sundays from 8:00am to 1:00pm through October 25th. The Farmers Market Coalition serves a rapidly growing industry with information and representation at state and federal levels. They applaud the explosive proliferation of farmers markets in the USA. In 1994, there were approximately 1,755 farmers markets in the United States. In 2008 their numbers have more than doubled... to more than 4,685. In excess of 3 million consumers shop and more than 60,000 farmers sell at these markets annually. The United States Department of Agriculture estimates that these markets generate more than \$1 billion in consumer spending each year.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT

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Issue: **Housing for the Homeless**
Program: Public File
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: HomeAid provides housing for non-profit organizations that serve the homeless. They do what they do best – they build. This allows non-profit organizations to do what they do best, provide services, training, and rehabilitation to thousands of homeless in our region needing a helping hand to regain self sufficiency. HomeAid works with existing service providers who have a need to create or expand shelter bed capacity. The HomeAid leadership determines the worthiness of the cause and then selects a builder captain to oversee the creation or expansion of the shelter operation. The majority of the work is accomplished through in-kind donations from the members of the Building Industry Association. To date, HomeAid has secured nearly 5 million dollars of in-kind contributions to support local non-profit service providers. HomeAid also engages in fundraising activities to help cover the costs associated with each project.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **Festival Supporting Various Causes**
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Issue: **Help for Wounded Military**
Program: Public File
Date: May 10, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Our armed forces are actively engaged in operations Enduring Freedom in Afghanistan and Iraqi Freedom in Iraq. Marines and soldiers are wounded or injured and require treatment at medical facilities in Afghanistan, Iraq, Germany and in the United States. Wounded Warriors, through its generous contributors supports hospitals and medical facilities in the Afghanistan and Iraq theater of operations, Germany and the United States by donating morale and comfort items such as televisions, DVDs and computers and peripherals for use by the patients and hospital staff. In order to provide the best support possible, they have developed and maintain an extensive list of points of contacts at the military hospitals in the United States and overseas. Contacts include hospital administrators and military chaplains who support those who are medically evacuated from the field and the organization, in turn, supports them by filling the morale and comfort requirements that they identify.

Issue: **Acknowledging Local Heroes**
Program: Public File
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: In 2001, Americans were awakened to the everyday heroes in our communities. Like the firefighters, law enforcement and emergency service personnel doing their jobs as terrorists struck America on September 11th, there are heroes among us in every community. Heroes are public servants, civic leaders, local businesses, corporations, coaches, tutors, ministers or the neighbor who gives kids a safe place to go after school. The heart of a Hero event provides a very special opportunity to recognize those who are making a positive impact within our community assisting youth. Without these heroes and others like them, our community would be less rich. The event was established to raise community awareness of the need teenagers have for a safe, stable and drug/alcohol free environment and how such an environment assists in guiding their energy and actions in a positive direction. The gala recognizes the efforts of extraordinary individuals who have assisted youth in the greater Sacramento Valley.

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HEALTH

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Issue: **Multiple Sclerosis**
Program: Public File
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: It is hoped that the MS Golf Experience will be an annual event and raise a lot of money for a great cause. Co-chairs are Mat Rossman and Doug Thomas. Mat's wife Terry is the inspiration for the event. She passed away in 2007 at the age of 47 in the final stages of MS. Mat and Terry had been involved with the MS Walks since 1991 and have been responsible for the Rocklin/Roseville MS Walk for the last five years. They say MS is not hereditary, but Doug Thomas' father Leonard and brother Ken both have MS. There are approximately one-third of a million Americans with Multiple Sclerosis, and every week some 200 people are diagnosed with the disease. That is more than one person an hour. Across the world, about 2.5 million people have the disease. Multiple Sclerosis is not always a fatal disease and individuals can be expected to have normal or near normal life expectancy. In fact, the majority of people with Multiple Sclerosis do not become severely disabled. Two-thirds of people with Multiple Sclerosis are able to walk with or without the use of aides and continue to lead productive and satisfying lives. However, although the life span is not significantly affected by Multiple Sclerosis, the unpredictable physical and emotional effects can be lifelong.

Issue: **Breast Cancer Awareness**
Program: Public File
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The South Placer UCD Breast Cancer Endowment, formed in July 2005, includes breast cancer survivors and community activists committed to fully funding the Breast Cancer Endowed Chair at the UC Davis Cancer Center. The members have pledged to raise \$1.5 million during a five-year campaign. The endowed chair will allow UC Davis to recruit established researchers, build laboratory space, and continue clinical trial programs offering patients access to the latest treatments with the ultimate goal, as set by the National Cancer Institute Director John E. Niederhuber, M.D. – to eliminate the suffering and death due to cancer by 2015.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Independence for People with Disabilities**
Program: Public File
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Easter Seals Superior California primarily provides rehabilitation services for people with disabilities. In addition to programs that include traditional forms of therapy services we have programs that offer support services for clients and their families, education programs for community members, work training programs and equipment loan programs. Easter Seals programs and services are available to people of all different income levels. In some cases, their programs may focus on providing assistance to specific income groups, but programs are always available to any person meeting the client criteria. Easter Seals Superior California serves the counties of Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yolo and Yuba. Children and adults with disabilities and special needs find the highest-quality services designed to meet their individual needs when they come to Easter Seals. Teams of therapists, teachers and other health professionals help each person overcome obstacles to independence and reach his or her personal goals. Easter Seals also includes families as active members of any therapy program, and offers the support families need.

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**
Program: Public File
Date: June 14, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: On December 1, 2000, two local fire districts came together and formed the Sacramento Metropolitan Fire District. From public education and training to firefighting, emergency services, search and rescue and more, Metro Fire professionals stand ready to serve the greater Sacramento region. The highly skilled firefighters and support personnel of Metro Fire serve nearly 640,000 citizens over a 417-square-mile area, serving Sacramento & Placer counties including the City of Citrus Heights and the City of Rancho Cordova. Historically, Metro Fire represents 16 former fire agencies, some of which were founded more than six decades ago. Today, Metro Fire is the seventh-largest fire district in California with 42 strategically located fire stations. Thanks to fire district consolidations, they are more effective than ever. They operate a central 911 dispatch center and a unified communications system that keeps all our fire companies informed and connected. Mergers have also enhanced the consistency of their training and operations, helping them maintain their reputation as a respected leader in firefighting and emergency services.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

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Issue: **Domestic Violence**
Program: Public File
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Manalive Placer County is a non-profit men's program committed to helping men age 16 and older stop violence to themselves, their intimate partners, their families and their communities. The Manalive program was originally designed in 1980 for the Marin Abused Women's Services, a battered woman's shelter in Marin County. Today the program has expanded to the communities of San Francisco, Marin, Sacramento, Placer, Yolo, and Nevada counties. The curriculum is also taught in San Quentin State Prison, as well as the Marin, San Francisco and Sacramento county jails. Through accountability and advocacy, Manalive helps men understand the negative effects of being raised in a culture that promotes a system of male superiority and entitlement toward women. Manalive provides a safe environment for men to disclose, listen, and learn from each other about how to successfully change their negative behaviors and create more peace in their lives.

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PUBLIC FILE, PART 2

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 6:30A-7:00A**

PUBLIC FILE

Host: Kat Maudru

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

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7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
9. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
10. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Education for People with Learning Differences**
Program: Public File
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The College Internship Program provides individualized, post-secondary academic, internship and independent living experiences for young adults with Asperger's Syndrome and other Learning Differences. With their support and direction, students learn to develop and realize their potential. CIP is a year-around residential program which focuses on social, academic, career and life skills. Besides their in-house curriculum specifically for LD students, academic services include tutorials, counseling an academic liaison, study hall and study groups. For students taking an alternative or adjoined career pathway, they provide career counseling, employment skills class, internship/job liaison, job coaching and internship/job support groups. Also included is social mentoring, social thinking and a social transition group for students transitioning to a college dorm or job. Residentially, students receive life skills support such as one-on-one cooking and cleaning instruction, food shopping and menu planning. 24 hour staffing is available for emergencies. Each student has an advisor which supports them with banking, budgeting, weekly assessments and personal issues. Medication consultation and individual therapy with a licensed psychologist are part of CIP tuition. An average of three recreational weekend activities, yoga, art classes and a spring break trip are fun ways students relax or expend some energy.

Issue: **Adolescent / Teen Males / Sexuality**
Program: Public File
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The goal of this program is to empower teens to delay sexual activity through knowledge and skill building. Empowerment and wise choices can help to reduce the number of teens engaging in high-risk behaviors, decrease the incidence of teen pregnancy and decrease sexually transmitted disease among teens. This program is for preteens, teens and parents of teens. Services provided include parent presentations, abstinence-based education in middle schools and sexually transmitted disease and pregnancy prevention education. Topics discussed in the interview include how our society relates to boys, myths that society has regarding males, and a parent's role as a sex educator for their children.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Issue: **Fundraiser for Children's Charities**
Program: Public File
Date: May 10, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Walk N' Rock for Kids will feature a 5K morning walk at Raley Field followed by an evening concert, featuring Journey, to benefit several local youth charities. Bobby Jackson will also be on hand as the event's official spokesperson. Raley Field in West Sacramento has partnered with the foundation to host the events on Saturday, May 23rd. The stadium will serve as a starting and finishing point for the team walk, as well as the stage for the star-studded VIP reception and benefit concert. Hope Productions Foundation's mission is to provide fundraising and marketing resources to strengthen the sustainability, viability and awareness of charities serving children and youth. The inaugural event will benefit the following local charities: Boys & Girls Club of Greater Sacramento, CASA El Dorado, Keaton Raphael Memorial, Okizu, People Reaching Out, River Cats Foundation and WIND Youth Services.

Issue: **Fundraiser for Various Cancer Organizations**
Program: Public File
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: This year, Kicking Cancer is lead by nine cancer-related organizations working together with a common vision to heighten awareness and support through research, education and technology. Cancer affects everyone's lives in one way or another. In 2009, about 140,815 Californians will be diagnosed with cancer. This is equivalent to more than 16 new cases every hour of every day. About 54,460 people will die of the disease, about 150 people each day. While progress has been made in reducing cancer death rates, there is still much more to be done. The first annual Kicking Cancer event took place in August 2008 and was a huge success! Three Cancer related organizations collaborated to create an event that would bring the community together and offer an opportunity to raise awareness of the resources available when one is faced with a cancer diagnosis. The funds raised by the event had a very significant impact in fulfilling the missions of the Northern California Pet Imaging Center, Albie Aware, Albie Carson Breast Cancer Foundation, and the Breast Cancer Network of Strength.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**
Program: Public File
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Five out of every 100,000 children in the Sacramento area will be victims of a drowning accident. This is over two times the national average. DART's mission is to save lives and recover property, particularly in water related accidents. They respond to over 100 calls each year. They work with agencies such as the CHP, the US Coast Guard, local fire, sheriff and city police agencies, UC Davis Medical Center's Life Flight, and the California Department of Parks and Recreation. There are over 1,000 miles of waterways in Sacramento County and due to the cold water and tricky current combined with the low visibility of the rivers, the diving that DART performs is very different from recreational diving. DART members are trained and certified in shore duties, rescue and recovery diving team leadership, emergency diving and assisting the victim's next of kin. DART's drowning prevention seminars are available all year round to any group.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH

Issue: **Free Medical Care at Public Events**

Program: Public File

Date: April 5, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: With nearly 400 volunteers, Rock Medicine works concerts at almost every Northern California venue, including Arco Arena and Sleep Train Amphitheatre and the most storied of all, the Fillmore in San Francisco. In later years, Rock Medicine has branched out to non-musical events such as the X-Games and even a Hell's Angels motorcycle soiree. After working the first Sacramento Track and Field Trials in 2000, Rock Medicine was invited back. The on-site service relieves traditional public-health services and keeps the crowd out of local emergency rooms. Medical workers take vacation time or work off hours from their regular jobs to provide free medical care. Their vocations range from doctors to CPR trainers, some of whom roam the bleachers in teams dispensing kindly advice and sunscreen. During a concert or event, they will tend to several hundred cases, including a few heart attacks, a lot of dehydration and everything in between.

Issue: **Breast Cancer**

Program: Public File

Date: April 12, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Foundation has a renewed and impassioned mission that incorporates a new name and logo, a \$1 billion commitment and a host of initiatives designed to support its promise to end breast cancer forever. The organization's new name is Susan G. Komen for the Cure and will be represented by a new logo featuring a customized version of the ubiquitous pink ribbon. In the 25 years since its inception, Komen for the Cure has successfully brought breast cancer out of the closet, changing how the world talks about and treats the disease. It has grown to become the world's largest grassroots network of survivors and activists, investing nearly \$1 billion in the cause and turning breast cancer into a priority health issue for women, researchers, health professionals and politicians. Since its inception, the Sacramento Valley affiliate has awarded grants totaling over \$4.5 million dollars to local organizations that have made valuable contributions to breast cancer education, screening and patient support.

Issue: **Support for Adult Cancer Patients**

Program: Public File

Date: April 19, 2009

Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Me-One Foundation is a non-profit corporation created to provide adult cancer patients and their families with an environment where they can be allowed to embrace life without cancer as the first and foremost thought of their every waking moment. The Me-One Foundation will provide families with activities and events to promote courage, hope, laughter, and enjoyment through Camp Challenge. Camp Challenge is a no-cost camp for families afflicted by cancer and in need of a place of joy and relaxation that will focus them on living life, and not fighting disease. By providing this haven of hope, we allow families to be victorious, even if temporarily, over cancer, and keeping life's scoreboard at Cancer-Zero; Me-One.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Healthier Air**
Program: Public File
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails, founded in Sacramento in 1917 as the Sacramento Society for the Prevention of Cure of Tuberculosis, has been a champion in fighting for clean air, healthy lungs and the elimination of lung disease in the Sacramento region. Focusing on local, grassroots prevention and education programs, Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails is committed to innovative programs to improve the lung health of our communities. Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails is the same organization that pioneered smoke-free workplaces and restaurants, was a leader in making light-rail a reality in Sacramento, created the Asthma Tool Kit as a practical resource for children, parents, schools and health professionals, and was a founding member of the Cleaner Air Partnership, as well as other groundbreaking programs.

Issue: **Fundraiser for Various Cancer Organizations**
Program: Public File
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: This year, Kicking Cancer is lead by nine cancer-related organizations working together with a common vision to heighten awareness and support through research, education and technology. Cancer affects everyone's lives in one way or another. In 2009, about 140,815 Californians will be diagnosed with cancer. This is equivalent to more than 16 new cases every hour of every day. About 54,460 people will die of the disease, about 150 people each day. While progress has been made in reducing cancer death rates, there is still much more to be done. The first annual Kicking Cancer event took place in August 2008 and was a huge success! Three Cancer related organizations collaborated to create an event that would bring the community together and offer an opportunity to raise awareness of the resources available when one is faced with a cancer diagnosis. The funds raised by the event had a very significant impact in fulfilling the missions of the Northern California Pet Imaging Center, Albie Aware, Albie Carson Breast Cancer Foundation, and the Breast Cancer Network of Strength.

Issue: **Depression**
Program: Public File
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: A depressive disorder is an illness that involves the body, mood and thoughts. It affects the way a person eats and sleeps, the way one feels about oneself, and the way one thinks about things. A depressive disorder is not the same as a passing blue mood. It is not a sign of personal weakness or a condition that can be willed or wished away. People with a depressive illness cannot merely "pull themselves together" and get better. Without treatment, symptoms can last for weeks, months or years. Appropriate treatment, however, can help most people who suffer from depression. Everyone experiences ups and downs in their life. But for some people the "downs" can outweigh the "ups". This can cause problems with everyday activities such as eating, sleeping, working, and getting along with friends. If this happens for more than a few weeks, depression may be the reason. Major depression is very common – it affects an estimated 19 million American adults every year. Nearly twice as many women (6.5%) as men (3.3%) suffer from depression each year. The good news is that it is possible to manage the symptoms of depression.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**
Program: Public File
Date: June 14, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The purpose of The Effort is to transform and improve lives by offering an integrated continuum of mental health care, addictions treatment, and health care services for individuals, families and the community in the Sacramento region. The vision of The Effort is to build on and strengthen our core values, while providing exemplary services through innovative strategies to achieve financial self-sufficiency within two years. By becoming self-sufficient, they are able to attract and retain highly talented people, continually improve the levels of service we provide, and by a dynamic place where effective treatment is readily available to people who need it. Intervention, education, support and treatment can help people become productive, healthy, contributing members of our community. This is done by focusing on the foundation of what shapes all human relationships: the family. Whether for newborns, school-age children, adolescents, young adults, middle-aged adults or the elderly, The Effort's programs nurture and sustain the whole family as well as the individual. This helps create stronger family bonds and healthy personalities to break the cycles of homelessness, abuse, addiction and poverty.

Issue: **Adolescent / Teen Males / Sexuality**
Program: Public File
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The goal of this program is to empower teens to delay sexual activity through knowledge and skill building. Empowerment and wise choices can help to reduce the number of teens engaging in high-risk behaviors, decrease the incidence of teen pregnancy and decrease sexually transmitted disease among teens. This program is for preteens, teens and parents of teens. Services provided include parent presentations, abstinence-based education in middle schools and sexually transmitted disease and pregnancy prevention education. Topics discussed in the interview include how our society relates to boys, myths that society has regarding males, and a parent's role as a sex educator for their children.

Issue: **Free Medical Care at Public Events**
Program: Public File
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: With nearly 400 volunteers, Rock Medicine works concerts at almost every Northern California venue, including Arco Arena and Sleep Train Amphitheatre and the most storied of all, The Fillmore in San Francisco. In later years, Rock Medicine has branched out to non-musical events, such as the X-Games and even a Hell's Angels motorcycle soiree. After working the first Sacramento Track and Field Trials in 2000, Rock Medicine was invited back. The on-site service relieves traditional public-health services and keeps the crowd out of local emergency rooms. Medical workers take vacation time or work off hours from their regular jobs to provide free medical care. Their vocations range from doctors to CPR trainers, some of whom roam the bleachers in teams, dispensing kindly advice and sunscreen. During a concert or event, they will tend to several hundred cases, including a few heart attacks, a lot of dehydration and everything in between..

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**
Program: Public File
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Five out of every 100,000 children in the Sacramento area will be victims of a drowning accident. This is over two times the national average. DART's mission is to save lives and recover property, particularly in water related accidents. They respond to over 100 calls each year. They work with agencies such as the CHP, the US Coast Guard, local fire, sheriff and city police agencies, UC Davis Medical Center's Life Flight, and the California Department of Parks and Recreation. There are over 1,000 miles of waterways in Sacramento County and due to the cold water and tricky current combined with the low visibility of the rivers, the diving that DART performs is very different from recreational diving. DART members are trained and certified in shore duties, rescue and recovery diving team leadership, emergency diving and assisting the victim's next of kin. DART's drowning prevention seminars are available all year round to any group.

Issue: **Healthier Air**
Program: Public File
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails, founded in Sacramento in 1917 as the Sacramento Society for the Prevention of Cure of Tuberculosis, has been a champion in fighting for clean air, healthy lungs and the elimination of lung disease in the Sacramento region. Focusing on local, grassroots prevention and education programs, Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails is committed to innovative programs to improve the lung health of our communities. Breathe California of Sacramento-Emigrant Trails is the same organization that pioneered smoke-free workplaces and restaurants, was a leader in making light-rail a reality in Sacramento, created the Asthma Tool Kit as a practical resource for children, parents, schools and health professionals, and was a founding member of the Cleaner Air Partnership, as well as other groundbreaking programs.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Breast Cancer**
Program: Public File
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Foundation has a renewed and impassioned mission that incorporates a new name and logo, a \$1 billion commitment and a host of initiatives designed to support its promise to end breast cancer forever. The organization's new name is Susan G. Komen for the Cure and will be represented by a new logo featuring a customized version of the ubiquitous pink ribbon. In the 25 years since its inception, Komen for the Cure has successfully brought breast cancer out of the closet, changing how the world talks about and treats the disease. It has grown to become the world's largest grassroots network of survivors and activists, investing nearly \$1 billion in the cause and turning breast cancer into a priority health issue for women, researchers, health professionals and politicians. Since its inception, the Sacramento Valley affiliate has awarded grants totaling over \$4.5 million dollars to local organizations that have made valuable contributions to breast cancer education, screening and patient support.

Issue: **Domestic Violence**
Program: Public File
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Domestic Violence Intervention Center of Citrus Heights seeks to eliminate sexual assault and domestic violence through sensitive prevention, intervention and treatment. Crisis services include a 24 hour crisis line, concerned advocates responding to emergencies, and a domestic violence response team. Their emergency shelter includes 12 to 14 weeks of comprehensive programs for battered women and their children. Therapy services include counseling and support groups and alternatives to violence programs. Outreach and education services include community education and outreach programs, a Latina outreach program and teen outreach. Their legal department assists in obtaining restraining orders, as well as legal advocacy and accompaniment to court.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

Issue: **Domestic Violence**
Program: Public File
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Domestic Violence Intervention Center of Citrus Heights seeks to eliminate sexual assault and domestic violence through sensitive prevention, intervention and treatment. Crisis services include a 24 hour crisis line, concerned advocates responding to emergencies, and a domestic violence response team. Their emergency shelter includes 12 to 14 weeks of comprehensive programs for battered women and their children. Therapy services include counseling and support groups and alternatives to violence programs. Outreach and education services include community education and outreach programs, a Latina outreach program and teen outreach. Their legal department assists in obtaining restraining orders, as well as legal advocacy and accompaniment to court.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

DRUG ABUSE

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**
Program: Public File
Date: June 14, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The purpose of The Effort is to transform and improve lives by offering an integrated continuum of mental health care, addictions treatment, and health care services for individuals, families and the community in the Sacramento region. The vision of The Effort is to build on and strengthen our core values, while providing exemplary services through innovative strategies to achieve financial self-sufficiency within two years. By becoming self-sufficient, they are able to attract and retain highly talented people, continually improve the levels of service we provide, and by a dynamic place where effective treatment is readily available to people who need it. Intervention, education, support and treatment can help people become productive, healthy, contributing members of our community. This is done by focusing on the foundation of what shapes all human relationships: the family. Whether for newborns, school-age children, adolescents, young adults, middle-aged adults or the elderly, The Effort's programs nurture and sustain the whole family as well as the individual. This helps create stronger family bonds and healthy personalities to break the cycles of homelessness, abuse, addiction and poverty.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HOUSING

Issue: **Domestic Violence**
Program: Public File
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Domestic Violence Intervention Center of Citrus Heights seeks to eliminate sexual assault and domestic violence through sensitive prevention, intervention and treatment. Crisis services include a 24 hour crisis line, concerned advocates responding to emergencies, and a domestic violence response team. Their emergency shelter includes 12 to 14 weeks of comprehensive programs for battered women and their children. Therapy services include counseling and support groups and alternatives to violence programs. Outreach and education services include community education and outreach programs, a Latina outreach program and teen outreach. Their legal department assists in obtaining restraining orders, as well as legal advocacy and accompaniment to court.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Fundraiser for Children's Charities**
Program: Public File
Date: May 10, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Walk N' Rock for Kids will feature a 5K morning walk at Raley Field followed by an evening concert, featuring Journey, to benefit several local youth charities. Bobby Jackson will also be on hand as the event's official spokesperson. Raley Field in West Sacramento has partnered with the foundation to host the events on Saturday, May 23rd. The stadium will serve as a starting and finishing point for the team walk, as well as the stage for the star-studded VIP reception and benefit concert. Hope Productions Foundation's mission is to provide fundraising and marketing resources to strengthen the sustainability, viability and awareness of charities serving children and youth. The inaugural event will benefit the following local charities: Boys & Girls Club of Greater Sacramento, CASA El Dorado, Keaton Raphael Memorial, Okizu, People Reaching Out, River Cats Foundation and WIND Youth Services.

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Issue: **Education for People with Learning Differences**
Program: Public File
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The College Internship Program provides individualized, post-secondary academic, internship and independent living experiences for young adults with Asperger's Syndrome and other Learning Differences. With their support and direction, students learn to develop and realize their potential. CIP is a year-around residential program which focuses on social, academic, career and life skills. Besides their in-house curriculum specifically for LD students, academic services include tutorials, counseling an academic liaison, study hall and study groups. For students taking an alternative or adjoined career pathway, they provide career counseling, employment skills class, internship/job liaison, job coaching and internship/job support groups. Also included is social mentoring, social thinking and a social transition group for students transitioning to a college dorm or job. Residentially, students receive life skills support such as one-on-one cooking and cleaning instruction, food shopping and menu planning. 24 hour staffing is available for emergencies. Each student has an advisor which supports them with banking, budgeting, weekly assessments and personal issues. Medication consultation and individual therapy with a licensed psychologist are part of CIP tuition. An average of three recreational weekend activities, yoga, art classes and a spring break trip are fun ways students relax or expend some energy.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Health Treatment for All**
Program: Public File
Date: June 14, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The purpose of The Effort is to transform and improve lives by offering an integrated continuum of mental health care, addictions treatment, and health care services for individuals, families and the community in the Sacramento region. The vision of The Effort is to build on and strengthen our core values, while providing exemplary services through innovative strategies to achieve financial self-sufficiency within two years. By becoming self-sufficient, they are able to attract and retain highly talented people, continually improve the levels of service we provide, and by a dynamic place where effective treatment is readily available to people who need it. Intervention, education, support and treatment can help people become productive, healthy, contributing members of our community. This is done by focusing on the foundation of what shapes all human relationships: the family. Whether for newborns, school-age children, adolescents, young adults, middle-aged adults or the elderly, The Effort's programs nurture and sustain the whole family as well as the individual. This helps create stronger family bonds and healthy personalities to break the cycles of homelessness, abuse, addiction and poverty.

Issue: **Adolescent / Teen Males / Sexuality**
Program: Public File
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The goal of this program is to empower teens to delay sexual activity through knowledge and skill building. Empowerment and wise choices can help to reduce the number of teens engaging in high-risk behaviors, decrease the incidence of teen pregnancy and decrease sexually transmitted disease among teens. This program is for preteens, teens and parents of teens. Services provided include parent presentations, abstinence-based education in middle schools and sexually transmitted disease and pregnancy prevention education. Topics discussed in the interview include how our society relates to boys, myths that society has regarding males, and a parent's role as a sex educator for their children.

TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 7:00A-7:30A**

Description

Every day, faculty members at schools and universities throughout the world are making discoveries that shape our ways of thinking and redefine our understanding of today's knowledge-driven society. Since 1990, The Best of Our Knowledge has highlighted breakthroughs across disciplines and across the globe, putting you in touch with the men and women at the front of their fields. Each week, co-host Dr. Karen R. Hitchcock examines some of the issues unique to college campuses, looks at the latest research, and invites commentary from experts and administrators from all levels of education.

Glenn Busby, co-host and producer of Best of Our Knowledge, has made a special commitment to report on important developments in educational research. The fact is, at every college and university there is a great deal of research being conducted which could potentially have a dramatic impact on the ways in which we educate our students, from the lower grades right through graduate school. Unfortunately, all too often the results of that research are relegated to a shelf somewhere, or are only seen by the small number of people who actually read the scholarly journals. There is no question that the work is being done – the problem is, once it's done, the people in a position to benefit from it most haven't gotten a chance to hear about it.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **The Promise of Education**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Now that the Stimulus Package dollars are starting to roll into the economy, attention has turned to President Barack Obama's fiscal year 2010 budget.

While complete details will not be known for a few weeks, Mr. Obama has clearly identified education, energy, and health care as "three areas... absolutely critical to our economic future."

In an address to a joint session of congress, the president promised to increase federal spending on education. And he urged all Americans to pursue "a year or more" of higher education or career training.

These edited excerpts give us a good indication of where the new president wants to take education during his tenure in the oval office.

Issue: **AAAS Speaks Out On Science Education in America**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: When President Obama speaks, he often talks about the importance of science education. This spotlight on science has renewed the hopes of the science community.

Dr. Alan Leshner, the Chief Executive Officer of AAAS, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, believes the struggling economy is directly linked to a lack of funding for research and development, and science education.

Dr. Leshner hopes Obama administration policies will help make US students more science literate and boost America's science ranking in the world.

Issue: **Science Research and Science Jobs – Part 1 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The current recession is impacting more than banks, the housing industry, and your personal finances. State budget cuts, and a natural time lag in new federal spending, is straining research labs and their scientists.

The Environment Report's Adam Allington discovers how the economic crisis is having a long term effect on science innovation and science jobs.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Science Research and Science Jobs – Part 2 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To re-purpose and old phrase: “it could be the best of times, and the worst of times” to start a science career in the United States.

Researchers today have access to tools and techniques that have accelerated the pace of discovery to new heights. But as record numbers of Ph.D.’s graduate, many young scientists are finding a job market that’s not ready to absorb them.

The Environment Report’s Adam Allington traces the supply and demand for young scientists in a faltering economy.

Issue: **Science and Technology Education Emphasis**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 19, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The National Science Foundation funds about 20% of all federally supported basic research done by U.S. colleges and universities. In some fields like math, computer science and social sciences, NSF is the major source of federal backing.

The National Science Foundation annual budget is just over 6-billion dollars. But they just received a one-time stimulus boost equal to 50% of their budget. The stimulus package, or American Reinvestment and Recovery Act, provides an additional 3-billion dollars for the NSF to invest in America’s scientific ventures.

The administration’s emphasis on science is clear. Even when Barack Obama was still President-elect, he focused on the importance of science and technology in his weekly radio address to the country.

Issue: **Sisters in Science: Can a Hook Shop – Hook the Scientific Mind? Teaching Science Through Sports**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 19, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: One of the programs the National Science Foundation has funded over the years is called Sisters in Science. It’s researched how to close the equity gap in science education for girls from disadvantaged socio-economic backgrounds.

Sisters in Science uses sports to teach physics and life sciences to middle school students. Evaluations of the program have found a statistically significant increase in girls’ attitudes towards science and a 50% increase in scores on state and national science and math tests.

Dr. Penny Hammrich has been the Principal Investigator on more than a dozen NSF grants. Dr. Hammrich is the Dean of Education at Queens College, City University of New York, where she is also a Professor of Science Education and directs the equity Studies Research Center.

TBOOK went on location with her to a gym in one of the toughest neighborhoods in North Philadelphia and got this exclusive report.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Poetry Month – “My Hippo Has the Hiccups”**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: When Vegetables are Angry... My Car is Constructed of Pickles... Don't Ever Bite Your Sister... I Cloned Myself on Friday Night.

With titles like these, it's easy to see why young children all across American love the poetry of Kenn Nesbitt.

Nesbitt's new collection, My Hippo Has the Hiccups, includes 120 poems with cool, colorful, and funny illustrations by Ethan Long, to help bring the poetry to life. Plus, My Hippo also comes with a CD full of exceptional performances of the poems in the book.

This newest collection of poetry has just been released to coincide with National Poetry Month.

Issue: **Book Bank – Sister Power: Afterschool Tutoring and Mentoring Center**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we said earlier, this is National Poetry Month. And since we've been talking about literacy, we wanted to let you know as well about a book bank that's distributed as many as 50-million books to school children.

Teaching your child how to read without a book is a problem for many American families who simply cannot afford children's books.

But there's an innovative after-school program in New York city's East Harlem overcoming that obstacle. It's called Sister Power. Children love coming to the storefront's library to read. Then, if they like the book, they can keep it.

Another organization, First Book, works with publishers to secure the overstocked books they then donate to children, like those served by Sister Power.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **International Year of Astronomy 2009**
For Some Students, the Sky's the Limit: 14-Year Old Caroline Moore Becomes Youngest Person to Ever Discover a Supernova
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The International Year of Astronomy is a global effort initiated by the International Astronomical Union (IAU) and UNESCO. They hope people all over the world will rediscover their place in the universe, and engage in discovery and the wonder of the night-time sky.

And to prove astronomy has no age limits, 14-year old Caroline More was just named Young Astronomer of the Year. Caroline is the youngest person ever to discover a supernova.

According to the latest peer-reviewed literature set for publication this year, Caroline Moore's supernova is one of only eight of this type ever discovered, and is the most extreme example. The reports say her discovery holds great significance in how supernovae will be looked at and classified.

We invited her into our TBOOK studios to explain how she was able to accomplish this feat, describe reactions at her school, and let us know how this could possibly influence future academic and career decisions.

Issue: **U.S. Secretary of Education Arne Duncan Discusses Education Reform in the New Fiscal Year 2010 Education Budget**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 10, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has submitted his education budget for fiscal year 2010 which starts next fall.

It asks for more money in many of the three or four key areas the President and the Secretary of Education continually refer to – the three pillars: pre-K, K thru 12, and higher education.

Mr. Obama of course stresses the important role education plays in helping the U.S. economy to recover.

So, a few days ago, TBOOK sat down (via telephone) with Education Secretary, Arne Duncan. We spoke about the proposed education budget, its reforms, and its chances of getting through Congress.

Issue: **Teacher Difficulties Grow in Mexico**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 10, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The U.S. is not the only country undergoing education reforms. Neighboring Mexico has its own education problems. And, as we hear, their education system needs some reforming, too.

In rural mountainous regions of Mexico, children strive to get an education. But teachers often don't bother to show up for work.

Teacher absenteeism has become a huge problem. Teachers often leave early on Friday, and sometimes don't return to their classrooms until the following Wednesday.

The World Bank blames Mexico's 1.5 million member teacher's union for the sorry state of education in that country. But the union denies any widespread problem.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Gender Differences in Science and Math: Diversity and the Role of Social Context**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In one of our recent shows during Women's History Month, we posed the question about whether women-only schools are still necessary. That discussion generated a number of calls and emails from listeners. So we've looked into the issue further, and discovered single-gender education remains a highly researched field of study.

In fact, a report just published by UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute found that girls' school graduates demonstrate measurably stronger academic orientation than their co-ed peers, and assess themselves stronger across academic disciplines. The nationwide study was commissioned by the National Coalition of Girls' Schools which represents 55,000 girls in 130 girls' schools.

This brings us to our story, which is on another study done at the University of Texas at Austin on "Gender Differences in Science and Math." Investigators reveal findings that are having an impact on single-gender education. Important results show that having academically high-performing same-sex friends can determine whether girls choose to take advanced math and science courses.

Issue: **A Radically Changed Economy: What are you going to be when you grow up?**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Not a day goes by that we don't hear something about how our economy has radically changed. We all know someone in our family or neighborhood who's been impacted by the current recession.

Like many areas of the country, the manufacturing and agricultural jobs in North Carolina that once fueled the economy are fast disappearing, replaced by jobs that require more skills and higher education.

Many educators say high schools must prepare all students for higher education. Others say high schools cannot forget students just because they might not be headed to college.

Administrators and teachers at Western High are trying to walk that fine line, preparing students for a mixed economic landscape, one their parents would not recognize.

Issue: **Education Policy Remarks by President Barack Obama at the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce in Washington**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In what many term as his first major policy speech on education, President Barack Obama, outlined a sweeping education reform agenda in his remarks to the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce.

President Obama grouped his education reforms into five pillars including: early childhood initiatives; better standards and assessments; recruiting, preparing and rewarding outstanding teachers; promoting innovation and excellence; and providing every American with a quality higher education.

Mr. Obama also focused on the importance of world-class standards, data systems that can track students' academic progress, and the need to focus on the 2,000 high schools that account for over 50% of the nation's dropouts.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: Education Headlines, Updates and Corrections
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: TBOOK would like to set the record straight and make a correction to a story we broadcast earlier this spring. In our show #966 March 23rd, we incorrectly identified Randolph-Macon College in Ashland, Virginia as the former Randolph-Macon Women's College in Lynchburg, Virginia. We regret the error. Randolph-Macon College in Ashland, Virginia was founded in 1830 and remains a private, co-educational liberal arts and sciences college. Randolph-Macon is ideally located just minutes north of the capital city Richmond and 90 miles south of Washington D.C. with an Amtrak station 25 feet from campus. Randolph-Macon has an enrollment of 1200 students, and an outstanding reputation for its exceptional faculty, national and international internships, study abroad, undergraduate, research and its unique First-Year Experience programs. The distinctive balance between the demanding academic program at Randolph-Macon College and the individualized attention they receive, or these special "moments of connection," prepared each student for a lifetime of extraordinary success.

In other education news, over 70% of students in the 2009 freshman college class may be looking at big changes in their education plans due to economic pressures. That's according to a national study just released called, Economic Impact on College Enrollment. Topping the list of likely changes is; attending a less expensive college, a heavier reliance on financial aid, attending an in-state institution or one that's closer to home, working while attending school, and living at home.

Meanwhile, the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation plans to spend several hundred million dollars over the next five years to double the number of low-income young people who complete a college degree or certificate program by age 26. If successful, the new post-secondary program would result in an additional 250,000 people per year with some type of higher-education credential.

Issue: Pledging Allegiance: The Politics of Patriotism in America's Schools
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Memorial Day is a federal holiday in the United States. It commemorates U.S. men and women who died serving their country.

Formerly known as Decoration Day, it was first enacted to honor Union soldiers of the American Civil War. It was expanded after WWI to include American casualties of any war or military action.

So, we thought it was an appropriate time to bring you a special TBOOK that focuses on patriotism, democracy, and public service in education.

To start things off, we discuss a book titled *Pledging Allegiance: The Politics of Patriotism in America's Schools*.

Pledging Allegiance brings together a group of renowned education leaders and political activists, as well as classroom practitioners, who exchange ideas on the place of patriotism in schools.

Among the two-dozen or so contributors are: the much publicized William Ayers, education professor, University of Illinois at Chicago; Diane Ravitch; Deborah Meier; Studs Terkel; and Howard Zinn.

The book is edited by our first guest, Dr. Joel Westheimer, Co-Director of Democratic Dialogue. Westheimer is also a Professor and University Chair in Democracy and Education at the University of Ottawa.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **U.S. Public Service Academy**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has become the most recent president to emulate John F. Kennedy's call for national service.

Mr. Obama signed legislation recently tripling the size of the AmeriCorps program, and called on Americans to volunteer time to improve their communities.

The new law is officially titled the Edward M. Kennedy Serve America Act.

Now, if supporters of the proposed U.S. Public Service Academy get their wish, President Obama will be signing more legislation later this year.

Public Service Academy backers will tell you there's a West Point for soldiers, Annapolis for sailors, and an Air Force Academy. But thus far, there is no institution on the level for training government workers, or the bureaucrats that are needed for keep the nation functioning.

The Public Service Academy would offer a free four-year education in exchange for five years of government service. In the future it hopes to graduate about 1200 students each year and cost taxpayers about 205 million per year.

Chris Myers Asch quit his job three years ago at a Mississippi after-school program and started a campaign to create the civilian service academy. Here is the latest on its status and plans.

Issue: **Education Policy Remarks by President Barack Obama at the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce in Washington – Part 2 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama supports a new approach to education – one that would reward good teachers, remove limits on charter schools, and lengthen both the school day and the school year.

Mr. Obama opened his recent education reform speech before the U.S Hispanic Chamber of Commerce – promoting pre-K education. Last week, in our program, we broadcast some of those comments, including his proposal for Early Learning Challenge Grants.

This week, President Obama talks about: better standards and assessments; recruiting, preparing, and rewarding outstanding teachers; and promoting innovation and excellence.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: Education Headlines and Updates

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 7, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: A jury in Denver has ruled that the University of Colorado illegally fired Ward Churchill in response to statements protected by the first amendment. But the jury awarded the controversial ethnic-studies scholar only a token \$1 in damages. Colleges are reportedly confused as to what impact that verdict may have on the issue of academic freedom. University of Colorado system President, Bruce Benson, issued a written statement saying, "While we respect the jury's decision, we strongly disagree." President Benson said the verdict "doesn't change the fact that 21 of Ward Churchill's faculty peers on three separate panels unanimously found he engaged in deliberate and repeated plagiarism, falsification, and fabrication that fell below the minimum standards of professional conduct."

Issue: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Facial Recognition Research

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 14, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC, says it's clear that more children than ever are being classified as having ASD, Autism Spectrum Disorder. But it's unclear how much of this increase is due to change in how we identify and classify autism in people. And how much is due to a true increase in prevalence.

By current standards, ASDs are the second most common serious developmental disability, but still less common than other conditions that affect children's development, such as speech and language impairments, learning disabilities, and ADHD.

The CDC's Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network has found that about 1 in 150 eight-year old children in multiple areas of the U.S. have autism. It estimates about one-half million school-aged children have autism. And that many may not be diagnosed or classified until school-age or later.

Scientists trying to understand and treat autism have discovered that the brains of people with autism function differently than those of normal people when they view pictures of unfamiliar people. However, when people with autism look at a picture of a very familiar face, such as their mother's, their brain activity is similar to that of control subjects.

This facial recognition study was originally done by Dr. Geraldine Dawson, when she was a Professor of Psychology at the University of Washington. Last year, she was appointed Chief Science Officer of Autism Speaks, the nation's leading autism advocacy organization.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Young Women's Summer Institute Study**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's summer again, which means it's time for the Ohio Supercomputer Center's annual Young Women's Institute. The program has been running for more than eight years, and this year, begins at the end of July. They have a successful track record of promoting math, science and engineering skills.

Research reveals over 90% of the middle-school age girls who attended in the past were more confident about using technology. And 87% of parents felt their daughters had a greater self-assurance in science and math classes.

TBOOK's Sandra Sleight-Brennan, went on location in Ohio and spoke with Dr. Steve Gordon, Director of Education Programs at the Ohio Supercomputer Center. Dr. Gordon is the lead researcher in the Young Women's Summer Institute Study, and a faculty member at Ohio State University in Columbus.

Issue: **K-16 Fiscal Year Education Budget Cuts and Spending**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2010 budget proposes nearly 50-billion dollars in spending, plus half a billion in cuts.

Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, and other department of education officials discussed the administration's education budget recently during a conference call with reporters.

TBOOK also spoke with Carmel Martin, Assistant Secretary Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development and Bob Shireman, Deputy Undersecretary of Education.

Topics included cuts to at least 12 programs and positions, the controversial expiration of 85-million dollars a year in funding for Historically Black Colleges and Universities, and deleting the DC Voucher Scholarship Program.

Issue: **Examples of Economic Impact on State and Local Education Budgets**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: While we just heard from Secretary Duncan on the national picture, most states around the country are spending this summer looking for ways to balance their budgets.

We found several examples of how the nation's fiscal woes are impacting state and local school districts. One is how Connecticut's education system is running on deficits and facing significant cutbacks.

The President of the Connecticut Association of Boards of Education, Cal Hemmingway, says state and federally mandated programming that local towns have to pay for, is a major issue that's hurting school boards.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Education Headlines and Updates**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

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Description: Since we've been talking in this show about higher education and schooling costs, a word now about the new GI Bill that takes effect August 1st.

When the Department of Veterans Affairs opened online registration last month, the system crashed from so many people trying to log on. Tens of thousands of veterans are signing up for the benefits which pay 100% of in-state college tuition, housing, and some other expenses. The price tag for taxpayers is expected to amount to as much as 62-billion dollars over the next decade.

And in a college admissions update... predictions of impact due to the national economy may be premature. In this snapshot from around the country, we're hearing comments like: "more deposits than anticipated... we except to meet our enrollment target... realized our goal for the entering class... and numbers turned out to be on par with previous years." We'll check again in the fall.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Issue: **The Promise of Education**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Now that the Stimulus Package dollars are starting to roll into the economy, attention has turned to President Barack Obama's fiscal year 2010 budget.

While complete details will not be known for a few weeks, Mr. Obama has clearly identified education, energy, and health care as "three areas... absolutely critical to our economic future."

In an address to a joint session of congress, the president promised to increase federal spending on education. And he urged all Americans to pursue "a year or more" of higher education or career training.

These edited excerpts give us a good indication of where the new president wants to take education during his tenure in the oval office.

Issue: **Science Research and Science Jobs – Part 1 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The current recession is impacting more than banks, the housing industry, and your personal finances. State budget cuts, and a natural time lag in new federal spending, is straining research labs and their scientists.

The Environment Report's Adam Allington discovers how the economic crisis is having a long term effect on science innovation and science jobs.

Issue: **Science Research and Science Jobs – Part 2 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To re-purpose and old phrase: "it could be the best of times, and the worst of times" to start a science career in the United States.

Researchers today have access to tools and techniques that have accelerated the pace of discovery to new heights. But as record numbers of Ph.D.'s graduate, many young scientists are finding a job market that's not ready to absorb them.

The Environment Report's Adam Allington traces the supply and demand for young scientists in a faltering economy.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Issue: **A Radically Changed Economy: What are you going to be when you grow up?**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Not a day goes by that we don't hear something about how our economy has radically changed. We all know someone in our family or neighborhood who's been impacted by the current recession.

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Many educators say high schools must prepare all students for higher education. Others say high schools cannot forget students just because they might not be headed to college.

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

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GOVERNMENT

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Issue: **AAAS Speaks Out On Science Education in America**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: When President Obama speaks, he often talks about the importance of science education. This spotlight on science has renewed the hopes of the science community.

Dr. Alan Leshner, the Chief Executive Officer of AAAS, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, believes the struggling economy is directly linked to a lack of funding for research and development, and science education.

Dr. Leshner hopes Obama administration policies will help make US students more science literate and boost America's science ranking in the world.

Issue: **Science and Technology Education Emphasis**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 19, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The National Science Foundation funds about 20% of all federally supported basic research done by U.S. colleges and universities. In some fields like math, computer science and social sciences, NSF is the major source of federal backing.

The National Science Foundation annual budget is just over 6-billion dollars. But they just received a one-time stimulus boost equal to 50% of their budget. The stimulus package, or American Reinvestment and Recovery Act, provides an additional 3-billion dollars for the NSF to invest in America's scientific ventures.

The administration's emphasis on science is clear. Even when Barack Obama was still President-elect, he focused on the importance of science and technology in his weekly radio address to the country.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **U.S. Secretary of Education Arne Duncan Discusses Education Reform in the New Fiscal Year 2010 Education Budget**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: May 10, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama has submitted his education budget for fiscal year 2010 which starts next fall.

It asks for more money in many of the three or four key areas the President and the Secretary of Education continually refer to – the three pillars: pre-K, K thru 12, and higher education.

Mr. Obama of course stresses the important role education plays in helping the U.S. economy to recover.

So, a few days ago, TBOOK sat down (via telephone) with Education Secretary, Arne Duncan. We spoke about the proposed education budget, its reforms, and its chances of getting through Congress.

Issue: **Internet Safety Measures for Social Networking and Children Bullying**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: May 17, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we just heard in our last story, Internet chatrooms are widely used by teens. We take a quick look at recent efforts to make the peril-filled waters of the Internet a little less dangerous, especially for young people.

Controlling the Internet has proved problematic for everyone to has tried. But the European Union hopes making it safer for its younger users is achievable.

The European Commission recently held a Safer Internet Day. It's part of an initiative to make both parents and children aware of possible dangers of the Internet.

They've also unveiled a new agreement on net safety. It's the first time they've managed to get 17 social networking firms such as Facebook and YouTube to agree on safety measures.

Issue: **Education Policy Remarks by President Barack Obama at the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce in Washington**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

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Description: In what many term as his first major policy speech on education, President Barack Obama, outlined a sweeping education reform agenda in his remarks to the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce.

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Issue: **Pledging Allegiance: The Politics of Patriotism in America's Schools**
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The book is edited by our first guest, Dr. Joel Westheimer, Co-Director of Democratic Dialogue. Westheimer is also a Professor and University Chair in Democracy and Education at the University of Ottawa.

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Issue: **Astrobiology Research and Education Series – Sedimentary and Groundwater History of the Burns Formation, Meridiani Planum, Mars**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 7, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we reported on earlier this year, NASA's Mars Rovers are celebrating their 5th birthday on the red planet. The rover Spirit landed on Mars early in 2004... with Rover Opportunity touching down a mere 21 days later.

The Rovers have returned over 250,000 images, covered more than 21 kilometers, climbed a mountain, descended into craters, struggled with sand traps and aging hardware, and survived dust storms.

All along the way, Dr. Scott McLennan and a handful of his graduate students have been their to research and record fascinating discoveries. Dr. McLennan is a Professor of Geochemistry, Department of Geosciences, at the University of New York at Stony Brook.

As a member of the Science Team for the Mars Exploration Rover Missions, his role has been to support mission planning and operations, and carry out research using the most recently returned data from Mars.

Issue: **Astrobiology Research and Education Series – Pre-Protocluster Cores and Infrared Dark Clouds**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 21, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The primary mission of NASA's Spitzer Space Telescope came to an end last month after nearly six years probing the cosmos with its keen infrared eye.

The liquid helium, which kept its infrared detectors near absolute zero temperatures, was expected to run out.

But the good news is that Spitzer will remain cold enough to keep on probing space for at least two more years. The spacecraft is currently in orbit around the Sun, about 62-million miles behind earth.

More than 800,000 snapshots from Spitzer have been laced together to create a new "coming of age" portrait of stars in our inner Milky Way Galaxy. And more than 100,000 stars have been catalogued. You often see these spectacular photos in magazines.

Spitzer now enters what's called its "Warm Mission." It will continue to study extra-solar planets, plus survey thousands of asteroids in our solar system.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

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Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The current recession is impacting more than banks, the housing industry, and your personal finances. State budget cuts, and a natural time lag in new federal spending, is straining research labs and their scientists.

The Environment Report's Adam Allington discovers how the economic crisis is having a long term effect on science innovation and science jobs.

Issue: **Science Research and Science Jobs – Part 2 of 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To re-purpose and old phrase: "it could be the best of times, and the worst of times" to start a science career in the United States.

Researchers today have access to tools and techniques that have accelerated the pace of discovery to new heights. But as record numbers of Ph.D.'s graduate, many young scientists are finding a job market that's not ready to absorb them.

The Environment Report's Adam Allington traces the supply and demand for young scientists in a faltering economy.

Issue: **International Year of Astronomy 2009**
For Some Students, the Sky's the Limit: 14-Year Old Caroline Moore Becomes Youngest Person to Ever Discover a Supernova
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The International Year of Astronomy is a global effort initiated by the International Astronomical Union (IAU) and UNESCO. They hope people all over the world will rediscover their place in the universe, and engage in discovery and the wonder of the night-time sky.

And to prove astronomy has no age limits, 14-year old Caroline More was just named Young Astronomer of the Year. Caroline is the youngest person ever to discover a supernova.

According to the latest peer-reviewed literature set for publication this year, Caroline Moore's supernova is one of only eight of this type over discovered, and is the most extreme example. The reports say her discovery holds great significance in how supernovae will be looked at and classified.

We invited her into our TBOOK studios to explain how she was able to accomplish this feat, describe reactions at her school, and let us know how this could possibly influence future academic and career decisions.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **International Polar Year Wraps Up**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Not only is this the International Year of Astronomy, we're also wrapping up International Polar Year. What's it like to live and study at the ends of the earth?

Dr. Birgit Obermuller is a marine biologist studying with the British Antarctic Survey Team at their research station near the South Pole. It's isolated during the summer. They do have extra research staff and occasional visitors, passing engineers or pilots delivering supplies. But in the winter, with the base in permanent darkness, only a few core researchers remain.

Dr. Obermuller is part of the marine diving team researching microflora under the ice. She spoke with us via satellite phone about what it's like living in one of the most remote places on the planet.

Issue: **Astrobiology Research and Education Series – Sedimentary and Groundwater History of the Burns Formation, Meridiani Planum, Mars**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we reported on earlier this year, NASA's Mars Rovers are celebrating their 5th birthday on the red planet. The rover Spirit landed on Mars early in 2004... with Rover Opportunity touching down a mere 21 days later.

The Rovers have returned over 250,000 images, covered more than 21 kilometers, climbed a mountain, descended into craters, struggled with sand traps and aging hardware, and survived dust storms.

All along the way, Dr. Scott McLennan and a handful of his graduate students have been there to research and record fascinating discoveries. Dr. McLennan is a Professor of Geochemistry, Department of Geosciences, at the University of New York at Stony Brook.

As a member of the Science Team for the Mars Exploration Rover Missions, his role has been to support mission planning and operations, and carry out research using the most recently returned data from Mars.

Issue: **Astrobiology Research and Education Series – Pre-Protocluster Cores and Infrared Dark Clouds**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The primary mission of NASA's Spitzer Space Telescope came to an end last month after nearly six years probing the cosmos with its keen infrared eye.

The liquid helium, which kept its infrared detectors near absolute zero temperatures, was expected to run out.

But the good news is that Spitzer will remain cold enough to keep on probing space for at least two more years. The spacecraft is currently in orbit around the Sun, about 62-million miles behind earth.

More than 800,000 snapshots from Spitzer have been laced together to create a new "coming of age" portrait of stars in our inner Milky Way Galaxy. And more than 100,000 stars have been catalogued. You often see these spectacular photos in magazines.

Spitzer now enters what's called its "Warm Mission." It will continue to study extra-solar planets, plus survey thousands of asteroids in our solar system.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Sisters in Science: Can a Hook Shop – Hook the Scientific Mind? Teaching Science Through Sports**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: April 19, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: One of the programs the National Science Foundation has funded over the years is called Sisters in Science. It's researched how to close the equity gap in science education for girls from disadvantaged socio-economic backgrounds.

Sisters in Science uses sports to teach physics and life sciences to middle school students. Evaluations of the program have found a statistically significant increase in girls' attitudes towards science and a 50% increase in scores on state and national science and math tests.

Dr. Penny Hammrich has been the Principal Investigator on more than a dozen NSF grants. Dr. Hammrich is the Dean of Education at Queens College, City University of New York, where she is also a Professor of Science Education and directs the equity Studies Research Center.

TBOOK went on location with her to a gym in one of the toughest neighborhoods in North Philadelphia and got this exclusive report.

Issue: **Gender Differences in Science and Math: Diversity and the Role of Social Context**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: May 17, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In one of our recent shows during Women's History Month, we posed the question about whether women-only schools are still necessary. That discussion generated a number of calls and emails from listeners. So we've looked into the issue further, and discovered single-gender education remains a highly researched field of study.

In fact, a report just published by UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute found that girls' school graduates demonstrate measurably stronger academic orientation than their co-ed peers, and assess themselves stronger across academic disciplines. The nationwide study was commissioned by the National Coalition of Girls' Schools which represents 55,000 girls in 130 girls' schools.

This brings us to our story, which is on another study done at the University of Texas at Austin on "Gender Differences in Science and Math." Investigators reveal findings that are having an impact on single-gender education. Important results show that having academically high-performing same-sex friends can determine whether girls choose to take advanced math and science courses.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **Education Policy Remarks by President Barack Obama at the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce in Washington**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: May 24, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In what many term as his first major policy speech on education, President Barack Obama, outlined a sweeping education reform agenda in his remarks to the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce.

President Obama grouped his education reforms into five pillars including: early childhood initiatives; better standards and assessments; recruiting, preparing and rewarding outstanding teachers; promoting innovation and excellence; and providing every American with a quality higher education.

Mr. Obama also focused on the importance of world-class standards, data systems that can track students' academic progress, and the need to focus on the 2,000 high schools that account for over 50% of the nation's dropouts.

Issue: **Education Policy Remarks by President Barack Obama at the U.S. Hispanic Chamber of Commerce in Washington – Part 2 of 2**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 7, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama supports a new approach to education – one that would reward good teachers, remove limits on charter schools, and lengthen both the school day and the school year.

Mr. Obama opened his recent education reform speech before the U.S Hispanic Chamber of Commerce – promoting pre-K education. Last week, in our program, we broadcast some of those comments, including his proposal for Early Learning Challenge Grants.

This week, President Obama talks about: better standards and assessments; recruiting, preparing, and rewarding outstanding teachers; and promoting innovation and excellence.

Issue: **Young Women's Summer Institute Study**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 21, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's summer again, which means it's time for the Ohio Supercomputer Center's annual Young Women's Institute. The program has been running for more than eight years, and this year, begins at the end of July. They have a successful track record of promoting math, science and engineering skills.

Research reveals over 90% of the middle-school age girls who attended in the past were more confident about using technology. And 87% of parents felt their daughters had a greater self-assurance in science and math classes.

TBOOK's Sandra Sleight-Brennan, went on location in Ohio and spoke with Dr. Steve Gordon, Director of Education Programs at the Ohio Supercomputer Center. Dr. Gordon is the lead researcher in the Young Women's Summer Institute Study, and a faculty member at Ohio State University in Columbus.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **K-16 Fiscal Year Education Budget Cuts and Spending**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: June 28, 2009

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2010 budget proposes nearly 50-billion dollars in spending, plus half a billion in cuts.

Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, and other department of education officials discussed the administration's education budget recently during a conference call with reporters.

TBOOK also spoke with Carmel Martin, Assistant Secretary Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development and Bob Shireman, Deputy Undersecretary of Education.

Topics included cuts to at least 12 programs and positions, the controversial expiration of 85-million dollars a year in funding for Historically Black Colleges and Universities, and deleting the DC Voucher Scholarship Program.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

- Issue:** **Columbine Remembered – Marks 10th Anniversary Chatroom Confessions of Another School Shooter**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** In our Education Headlines and Shorts segment... it seems like only yesterday. We just marked the ten-year anniversary of the Columbine High School shooting tragedy in Colorado.
- While that gruesome date was being remembered in the U.S., another similar tragedy unfolded in Germany.
- A 17-year old gunman opened fire at his former school, killing 15 people. His victims included nine fellow pupils, all girls but one, and three teachers.
- Issue:** **Internet Safety Measures for Social Networking and Children Bullying**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** As we just heard in our last story, Internet chatrooms are widely used by teens. We take a quick look at recent efforts to make the peril-filled waters of the Internet a little less dangerous, especially for young people.
- Controlling the Internet has proved problematic for everyone to has tried. But the European Union hopes making it safer for its younger users is achievable.
- The European Commission recently held a Safer Internet Day. It's part of an initiative to make both parents and children aware of possible dangers of the Internet.
- They've also unveiled a new agreement on net safety. It's the first time they've managed to get 17 social networking firms such as Facebook and YouTube to agree on safety measures.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Book Bank – Sister Power: Afterschool Tutoring and Mentoring Center**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we said earlier, this is National Poetry Month. And since we've been talking about literacy, we wanted to let you know as well about a book bank that's distributed as many as 50-million books to school children.

Teaching your child how to read without a book is a problem for many American families who simply cannot afford children's books.

But there's an innovative after-school program in New York city's East Harlem overcoming that obstacle. It's called Sister Power. Children love coming to the storefront's library to read. Then, if they like the book, they can keep it.

Another organization, First Book, works with publishers to secure the overstocked books they then donate to children, like those served by Sister Power.

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

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51%

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 7:30A-8:00A**

Description

Over half the people in the world are women. What women do affects us all. Now, there's a radio program that takes a serious and intelligent look on society's impact on women and their impact on society. 51% is a weekly program of illuminating features and interviews focusing on issues of particular concern to women.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
2. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
3. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
4. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
7. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Program: 51%
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: This economy it hitting all of us – and the corporate world is no exception. Big business, Wall Street and the traditional corporate model is in the midst of a meltdown. But Cheryl Heller, head of a marketing agency that works with business and non-profits, believes it may be an unprecedented opportunity.

We're a society in upheaval in every area... and one sign is the rising number of grandparents raising children. They face extraordinary pressures in this economy... and many of them are on a fixed income. Advocates say we have to change the system to help them.

Families can mean security, or they can be the source of our neuroses. And sometimes they can be both. Kimberly Kay takes a look at what you might call dysfunction... and realizes maybe it's better called "coping."

Finally, photographer Tanya Marcuse visits Artspace. She has a series of photographs that question how women are seen... she has photographed fashion mannequins and anatomical mannequins in a way that's vaguely unsettling and very, very beautiful. We met in a coffee shop and she talked about what drew her to her subjects.

Program: 51%
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Guantanamo has become the symbol of America's response to the 9/11 terrorist attacks... and what's been done in the name of security has caused many people around the world to question our claim to the moral high ground. The National Geographic Channel spent three weeks inside Guantanamo and recently aired a documentary it called Explorer: Inside Guantanamo Bay. One of the people featured in that special was Sgt. Jane Smith. She served two tours of duty as a guard at Guantanamo... and she's now out of the military and preparing to go back to school. But she told me what happened at Guantanamo Bay is still haunting her.

Dr. Jane Goodall broke new ground when she began her research on chimpanzees in 1960. She's now involved in a new project that she says is a natural extension of her work with chimps... helping farmers in Tanzania grow coffee. Washington correspondent Laura Liyama explains.

Women have been among the pioneers in another branch of science... astronomy. Women have discovered pulsars, dark matter and delved into the questions of how the universe began... and how it will end. This year, 14 year old Caroline Moore of New York's Hudson Valley joined their ranks... being named the young astronomer of the year for her discovery of a supernova.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: May 31, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The recession has monopolized our attention for the past several months... but the world hasn't stopped for us and international problems haven't vanished while we weren't looking. Today, we're turning our attention outside the U.S. First, Laura Liyama reports on one of the world's hottest spots... Afghanistan.

Next, let's talk about a country that, according to reports from both inside the country and outside, has fallen apart. Zimbabwe was in the news recently after 17 pro-democracy activists were re-arrested while recovering from injuries sustained during their recent imprisonment. Jestina Mukoko and other outspoken critics of the former Mugabe regime were released again, but the problems in Simbabwe are deep and troubling. I spoke with Nondomiso Gasa, a South African activist who has been part of a hunger strike aimed at getting international attention targeted towards neighboring Zimbabwe.

Amy Agnew is based in Amnesty International's London office – and her job is to monitor what's happening in Africa – particularly Zimbabwe. She sees the political oppression as a sign that attempts to create democracy there are being sabotaged.

And finally, let's look at the ongoing problems in China. I became aware of the jailing of political dissident Liu Xiaobo after reading a letter posted online by his wife. She asked for international pressure to win the release of her husband, one of the country's leading intellectuals, along with other jailed political dissidents. And Larry Siems of the PEN American Center, an international group of writers and journalists based in New York City, says the group has a growing campaign to focus on governments that stifle free speech... including our own.

Program: 51%
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Charts of projected world population growth look like the up ramps of a rollercoaster... with a report from the UN Population Fund projecting that the world's population will explode from two and a half billion in 1950, to just under nine billion one hundred years later. Today, Laura Liyama reports on efforts in Nepal that show just what this means.

Okay, let's talk about the F-word. Feminism. There was a time when it was a call to arms, a battle cry for equal rights and equal pay. Almost ten years later into the new millennium, women still earn 70 cents on the dollar compared to men, and Hillary Clinton's presidential campaign was as much about her wardrobe as it was about her qualifications. So what does feminism mean now? Katie Britton chats with Amanda Marcotte, author, blogger and feminist.

Whatever you earn, are you managing to save any money? Many of us are discovering a new relationship with the dollar bill as the recession drags on. And financial expert Manisha Thakor thinks it's time for reviving a system that translates what you spend, into what it actually costs you.

This week on 51% we're talking about big issues – how population growth impacts every aspect of our lives... how feminism is changing the new millennium. Financial expert Manisha Thakor dusts off an old idea that's making a lot of sense again. But Kimberly Kay has a commentary on an issue that everyone with a computer can relate to – people who send forwards. Is it life or death? Nope. But when you find six of these internet-age chain letters in your inbox, it sure does seem like a big issue.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: June 14, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Leaders may be elected, they may be hired, or they may be thrust into the position by circumstance. Today we'll look at leadership and the women who assume it. The Goldman awards began twenty years ago to honor environmental activists from around the globe. Correspondent Laura Liyama spoke with this year's winners in Washington.

Lithuania has elected its first female president... a political outsider who's got a reputation for toughness on financial issues. She won 69 percent of the vote. Network Europe's Cindy Taylor has more on the election of Dalhia Gree-baus Kaite.

The Closer, Saving Grace, Southland – there are women top cops on television. But real life women in law enforcement are still in the minority. Marion Gold was fascinated by their stories... and wrote a book she called Top Cops. It's ten years old now... but the world it describes hasn't changed much.

And finally, a consideration of the future of America's struggling newspapers.

Program: 51%
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to the National Women's Law Center, women are going to feel the effects of the recession more than their male co-workers. That's because they make less – 77 cents to every dollars paid to a man doing the same job. It's against the law, but that doesn't mean it isn't happening. A landmark case brought the issue back into the spotlight... and many fair pay advocates are hoping the new administration puts some muscle behind reform. Laura Liyama reports for 51% from Washington.

Fair pay isn't just a women's issue... it's a class issue. There are new statistics that indicate that America's becoming stagnant... that not only do very few people live the rags to riches story... but few ever move far beyond whatever economic level they grew up in. I spoke with Kim Bobo, who is director of Interfaith Worker Justice and the author of *Wage Theft in America: Why Millions of Working Americans Are Not Getting Paid – And What We Can Do About It*. She was joined by Betsey Leondar-Wright, an advisor to Let Justice Roll... a national coalition to raise the minimum wage to \$10 an hour by 2010.

As part of our National Science Foundation *The Sounds of Progress* series, narrator Kate Mulgrew, profiles a modern day miracle inventor. Stephanie Kwolek wanted to be a fashion designer... and her interest in medicine combined with her love of designing to create a lifesaving material.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT

Program: 51%
Date: April 26, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Sonia Sotomayor became a household name in a matter of hours. Her nomination to the Supreme Court revved up the right wing to near hysteria. There was even a right wing blogger who said she should stop trying to get us to pronounce her name correctly – she was just being ethnic. Really. I read it. In search of a rational reaction to the nomination, I spoke with legendary workers' rights advocate Dolores Huerta, founder of the Dolores Huerta Foundation.

But what about the Sotomayor's legal qualifications? For answers on that, we turn to Professor Susan Low Bloch, who teaches constitutional law and a seminar on the Supreme Court at Georgetown University.

Most of us learn about men from our dads. We're either Dayy's girl, the apple of his eye, or we're constantly trying to get there. Just as no mothers are perfect, neither are the men who become our fathers. But once we grow up, it's possible that they've given us strengths we never imagined. Carol Ascher is a Connecticut author and anthropologist who finally wrote about her own father as a way to come to terms with their troubled relationship. He was a refugee of the Holocaust... and he was never really free. But Ascher says it's not really a Holocaust story.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH

Program: 51%
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: A survey of more than a thousand teenagers... finds more than one in three has been sexually or physically abused or threatened with physical abuse by their boyfriend or girlfriend. Nearly half report being victimized by controlling behavior from their boyfriend or girlfriend. A campaign aims to bring attention to the issue... to curb teenage dating abuse, which can lead to far worse consequences than hurt feelings. Washington correspondent Laura Liyama has more.

Genocide – the word, for some, brings up the horrors of the Holocaust. Others think of Darfur. But what about Rwanda, Cambodia, Bosnia, the events the Armenians call The Great Calamity... the systematic destruction of Armenians that the Turkish government still refuses to label a genocide. Many scholars say the Armenian Holocaust was the first modern genocide. The targeting of one group for mass murder is an ugly constant in human history. Photographer Lane Montgomery has traveled the globe and collected photos that show the raw truth about genocide. It's called Never Again, Again, Again.

Program: 51%
Date: May 24, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Recession, foreclosures, earthquakes in Italy and China, floods in St. Louis, hurricane Katrina, terrorists, war... and now swine flu! It can feel overwhelming. I sat down with three women who are experts in the area of emotional distress in disasters. Today, we'll talk about the human response to disaster.

The State University of New York at New Paltz Institute for Disaster Mental Health hosted its annual conference in April, and I got the opportunity to have an extended discussion with three experts. Monica Indart is a consultant to the UN, a visiting professor at Rutgers and part of the Emergency Response Coordination on New Jersey. Paula Madrid is with the National Center for Disaster Preparedness at Columbia University and senior director of the Children's Health Fund. And Dianne Kane is assistant director of counseling services for the NYC Fire Department.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

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Description: The ethical and moral debates surrounding prostitution are complex. Even films give us mixed messages about the business – providing glamorous roles for actors like Julia Roberts in *Pretty Woman* to the less-sympathetic character played by a puffy, almost unrecognizable Charlize Theron in *Monster*. Laws regarding prostitution also vary state-to-state in the U.S. In Nevada, brothels are legalized. In most other states, it's considered a misdemeanor to sell sex. Even among feminists, there is a wide range of positions on prostitution. One area where many agree is the practice of prostitution among young women, under the age of 18. Almost everyone agrees, those teens should not be selling sex. But who to punish – and how? Many times, young women walking the street have run away from home. Sometimes, they've even been kidnapped and forced to become prostitutes. Still, these women are often arrested and put in prison. While most states levy harsher punishments for pimps than prostitutes, some states are revisiting child prostitution legislation. New York State is one of them. 51%'s Julia Corcoran has the story from New York City.

While most agree that child prostitution is exploitative, the ethics of adult women selling sex is a bit more controversial. More and more scholars and writers are considering the empowering elements of prostitution for some women. Lenor Kuo directs an International research group called The Feminist Public Policy project. A few years ago, she published a book called *Prostitution Policy: Revolutionizing practice through a gendered perspective*. Kuo stresses the need to go to the source when coming up with laws surrounding prostitution. She interviewed hundreds of sex workers for her book, and discovered a wide spectrum of situations within the "business." As a result, she has an extremely nuanced perspective on prostitution policy – and shared it with me the other day.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: June 7, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Charts of projected world population growth look like the up ramps of a rollercoaster... with a report from the UN Population Fund projecting that the world's population will explode from two and a half billion in 1950, to just under nine billion one hundred years later. Today, Laura Liyama reports on efforts in Nepal that show just what this means.

Okay, let's talk about the F-word. Feminism. There was a time when it was a call to arms, a battle cry for equal rights and equal pay. Almost ten years later into the new millennium, women still earn 70 cents on the dollar compared to men, and Hillary Clinton's presidential campaign was as much about her wardrobe as it was about her qualifications. So what does feminism mean now? Katie Britton chats with Amanda Marcotte, author, blogger and feminist.

Whatever you earn, are you managing to save any money? Many of us are discovering a new relationship with the dollar bill as the recession drags on. And financial expert Manisha Thakor thinks it's time for reviving a system that translates what you spend, into what it actually costs you.

This week on 51% we're talking about big issues – how population growth impacts every aspect of our lives... how feminism is changing the new millennium. Financial expert Manisha Thakor dusts off an old idea that's making a lot of sense again. But Kimberly Kay has a commentary on an issue that everyone with a computer can relate to – people who send forwards. Is it life or death? Nope. But when you find six of these internet-age chain letters in your inbox, it sure does seem like a big issue.

Program: 51%
Date: June 28, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to the National Women's Law Center, women are going to feel the effects of the recession more than their male co-workers. That's because they make less – 77 cents to every dollars paid to a man doing the same job. It's against the law, but that doesn't mean it isn't happening. A landmark case brought the issue back into the spotlight... and many fair pay advocates are hoping the new administration puts some muscle behind reform. Laura Liyama reports for 51% from Washington.

Fair pay isn't just a women's issue... it's a class issue. There are new statistics that indicate that America's becoming stagnant... that not only do very few people live the rags to riches story... but few ever move far beyond whatever economic level they grew up in. I spoke with Kim Bobo, who is director of Interfaith Worker Justice and the author of *Wage Theft in America: Why Millions of Working Americans Are Not Getting Paid – And What We Can Do About It*. She was joined by Betsey Leondar-Wright, an advisor to Let Justice Roll... a national coalition to raise the minimum wage to \$10 an hour by 2010.

As part of our National Science Foundation *The Sounds of Progress* series, narrator Kate Mulgrew, profiles a modern day miracle inventor. Stephanie Kwolek wanted to be a fashion designer... and her interest in medicine combined with her love of designing to create a lifesaving material.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

Program: 51%
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: A survey of more than a thousand teenagers... finds more than one in three has been sexually or physically abused or threatened with physical abuse by their boyfriend or girlfriend. Nearly half report being victimized by controlling behavior from their boyfriend or girlfriend. A campaign aims to bring attention to the issue... to curb teenage dating abuse, which can lead to far worse consequences than hurt feelings. Washington correspondent Laura Liyama has more.

Genocide – the word, for some, brings up the horrors of the Holocaust. Others think of Darfur. But what about Rwanda, Cambodia, Bosnia, the events the Armenians call The Great Calamity... the systematic destruction of Armenians that the Turkish government still refuses to label a genocide. Many scholars say the Armenian Holocaust was the first modern genocide. The targeting of one group for mass murder is an ugly constant in human history. Photographer Lane Montgomery has traveled the globe and collected photos that show the raw truth about genocide. It's called Never Again, Again, Again.

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Date: April 19, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: May 3, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: You undoubtedly know that shelters that take in dogs and cats are filled to bursting and funding for their care is tight. But did you know that as the cost of keeping horses goes up, more of them are being abandoned... and so far the answer being proposed is increasing the number slaughterhouses? Equine veterinarians are beginning to call for a second look at slaughterhouse bans as an alternative they call "humane." Jerry Bilinski is an equine vet and former official with the New York racing association. He outlines the issue..

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Program: 51%
Date: April 5, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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Program: 51%
Date: April 12, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: This economy is hitting all of us – and the corporate world is no exception. Big business, Wall Street and the traditional corporate model is in the midst of a meltdown. But Cheryl Heller, head of a marketing agency that works with business and non-profits, believes it may be an unprecedented opportunity.

We're a society in upheaval in every area... and one sign is the rising number of grandparents raising children. They face extraordinary pressures in this economy... and many of them are on a fixed income. Advocates say we have to change the system to help them.

Families can mean security, or they can be the source of our neuroses. And sometimes they can be both. Kimberly Kay takes a look at what you might call dysfunction... and realizes maybe it's better called "coping."

Finally, photographer Tanya Marcuse visits Artspace. She has a series of photographs that question how women are seen... she has photographed fashion mannequins and anatomical mannequins in a way that's vaguely unsettling and very, very beautiful. We met in a coffee shop and she talked about what drew her to her subjects.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

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Program: 51%
Date: May 17, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Babies don't come with instruction manuals, and no matter how hard they try, no mother is perfect. But some of them come darned close. My mom was one of those. She was my very best friend for most of my life. She was convinced there was nothing I couldn't do. And despite whatever mistakes she made, she'd set the bar high as I tried to be half as good a mom as she was. My mom died of cancer eight years ago. Until then, I didn't truly understand grief. But that experience has made me part of a universal experience – one that Dmae Roberts expresses beautifully in this essay she calls "Messages."

Can we ever understand how tightly our lives are entwined with our parents before they're gone? Rachel Stein explores the aching holes that are left, and the disorientingly strange, yet familiar world that exists after loss.

Our mothers are our first interpreters of the world... and our first teachers. This month's "She's All That" is a two-fer. Katie Britton gets behind the picture of two women whose relationship is the stuff of legend... a teacher and mentor who opened the world for her student, and a student whose inspiring story is far more complex than Hollywood would have you believe.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: June 21, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Sonia Sotomayor became a household name in a matter of hours. Her nomination to the Supreme Court revved up the right wing to near hysteria. There was even a right wing blogger who said she should stop trying to get us to pronounce her name correctly – she was just being ethnic. Really. I read it. In search of a rational reaction to the nomination, I spoke with legendary workers' rights advocate Dolores Huerta, founder of the Dolores Huerta Foundation.

But what about the Sotomayor's legal qualifications? For answers on that, we turn to Professor Susan Low Bloch, who teaches constitutional law and a seminar on the Supreme Court at Georgetown University.

Most of us learn about men from our dads. We're either Dayy's girl, the apple of his eye, or we're constantly trying to get there. Just as no mothers are perfect, neither are the men who become our fathers. But once we grow up, it's possible that they've given us strengths we never imagined. Carol Ascher is a Connecticut author and anthropologist who finally wrote about her own father as a way to come to terms with their troubled relationship. He was a refugee of the Holocaust... and he was never really free. But Ascher says it's not really a Holocaust story.